(2) Delegate the authority in $\S72.3(a)(1)$ but not below the level of a general or flag officer, or a civilian equivalent.

§72.4 Procedures.

- (a) Under this part, "unnecessary duplication" means the provision of education services by two or more potential offerers which, because of such duplication, is determined to have an adverse effect on the provision of the education services provided in the theater concerned, consistent with ensuring the maximum availability of alternative offerers of such services.
- (b) One or more of the following criteria must be satisfied to limit the number of providers of postsecondary education services:
- (1) The demographic distribution of the potential student population prevents the effective delivery of postsecondary education services by multiple offerers.
- (2) Adequate classroom and administrative space to meet education program needs is not available to multiple providers.
- (3) DoD educational staff needed to manage education programs at the installation level are not available.
- (4) The theater commander cannot provide reasonable logistic support to installations and persons employed in providing education programs if there are multiple providers. Logistic support includes supplies, services, facilities, transportation, privileges and other benefits provided to nongovernmental entities or individuals.
- (c) Where necessary, the enrollments generated at large installations may be used to balance the enrollments at small or remote locations to provide for economies of scale and to ensure availability of the widest range of education services possible at reasonable tuition rates, consistent with §72.4(a) of this part.

§ 72.5 Effective date and implementation.

This part is effective May 9, 1988. Forward one copy of implementing documents to the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Force Management and Personnel) within 120 days.

PART 73—TRAINING SIMULATORS AND DEVICES

Sec.

73.1 Purpose.

- 73.2 Applicability and scope.
- 73.3 Definitions.
- 73.4 Policy.
- 73.5 Responsibilities.
- 73.6 Procedures.
- 73.7 Effective date and implementation.

AUTHORITY: 5 U.S.C. 301 and 10 U.S.C. 133.

Source: $51\ FR\ 35512,\ Oct.\ 6,\ 1986,\ unless$ otherwise noted.

§ 73.1 Purpose.

This part: (a) Establishes training simulator and device development, acquisition, and utilization policy implementing Assistant Secretary of Defense memorandum dated October 5, 1984 in accordance with DoD Directive 5000.1, DoD Instruction 500.2, DoD Directive 5000.3, DoD Directive 5000.39, DoD Directive 5000.19, DoD Instruction 7041.3, DoD 7110.1-M, and Executive Order 12344.

- (b) Provides guidance for establishing Service policy for training simulators and devices.
- (c) Authorizes the Department of Defense to use training simulators and devices to make training systems more effective and to help maintain military readiness. Emphasizes the relationship between the system(s) supported and the training system and supports the requirements for coincident development and concurrency between the system(s) supported and the training system. A systematically developed training system with appropriate training simulators, devices, and embedded training capability cost-effectively provides training for any given weapon or support system. Properly used, such training simulators and devices facilitate: training that might be impractical or unsafe if done with actual systems or equipment; concentrated practice in selected normal and emergency actions; the training of operators and maintainers to diagnose and address possible equipment faults; enhanced

¹Copies may be obtained, if needed, from the U.S. Naval Publications and Forms Center, ATTN: Code 301, 5801 Tabor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19120.